## St Mary's Writing Unit Spine

## Notes:

1. National Curriculum guidance:

"Children should be taught to write clearly, accurately and coherently, adapting their language and style in and for a range of contexts, purposes and audiences"

The programmes of study for writing at key stages 1 and 2 are constructed similarly to those for reading:

1. transcription (spelling and handwriting)

2. composition (articulating ideas and structuring them in speech and writing).

"It is essential that teaching develops pupils' competence in these two dimensions. In addition, pupils should be taught how to plan, revise and evaluate their writing. These aspects of writing have been incorporated into the programmes of study for composition. Writing down ideas fluently depends on effective transcription: that is, on spelling quickly and accurately through knowing the relationship between sounds and letters (phonics) and understanding the morphology (word structure) and orthography (spelling structure) of words. Effective composition involves forming, articulating and communicating ideas, and then organising them coherently for a reader. This requires clarity, awareness of the audience, purpose and context, and an increasingly wide knowledge of vocabulary and grammar. Writing also depends on fluent, legible and, eventually, speedy handwriting."

- 2. The 2014 National Curriculum does not state particular genres that must be covered by certain year groups. However, an example progression and coverage of genres can be seen below in the road sign image.
- 3. Children do not get better at story writing by writing lots of stories they need to be taught to write, sentence by sentence. Teaching writing like maths methodically and step by step.
- 4. A child with poor handwriting will use up most of their working memory on forming letters, leaving no space for anything else. TWS approach will support them with this, lessening the cognitive load.

	Image: Constraint of the second se	Writing Control of the inform	Writing to persuade	Writing to discuss
Year 1 & 2 (KS1)	Story Description Poetry	Recount Letter Instruction		
Year 3 & 4 (LKS2)	Narrative Description Poetry	Explanation Recount Biography Newspaper	Advert Letter Poster	
Year 5 & 6 (UKS2)	Narrative Description Poetry	Reports Biography Newspaper Essay	Advertising Speech Campaign	Argument Newspaper Review

Genre	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Story	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Description	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Poetry	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Narrative	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Recount	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			
Letter		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Instruction	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			
Explanation			$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	
Biography					$\checkmark$	
Diary		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$
Newspaper				$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$
Report	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Advert				$\checkmark$		

Poster	$\checkmark$		
Speech			$\checkmark$
Argument		<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	
Review			$\checkmark$
Friday Short write (any genre			
from above)			

Year Group	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Poetry
1	The Colour Monster	Seasons	If I had Wings
	Pinocchio	Toys from the Past	Family Poems
	Where the Wild Things Are	On Safari	Firework Night Poems
	Why Elephant has a trunk	The Castle the King Built	Mother's Day Poems
	Hairy Toe		
	Peace at Last		
	Room on the Broom		
	Five Minutes Peace		

	Song of the Sea Stick Man One Snowy Night A Quiet Night In Can't you sleep Little Bear? No-Bot Aliens Love Underpants		
	Six Dinner Sid The Snail and the Whale Selfish Crocodile The Lion and the Mouse Rainbow Fish Mr Wolf's Pancakes The Smartest Giant in Town		
2	Zog Grandad's Island Dear Earth Emerald Forest The Tiger who came to Tea Rhinos don't eat Pancakes Stardust George and the Dragon Pirate Tom	Winter Sleep (Non-Chron) Great Fire of London (Non-Chron and Diary) How to make a healthy wrap (Instructions) Pirates (Non-Chron)	Michael Rosen Poetry

3	The Incredible Book Eating Boy	Skeletons and Muscles	Autumn is Here –
	The Lost Thing	The Lake District	Seasonal poetry (TWS
	The Secret of Black Rock	The Street Beneath our Feet	unit)
	The Iron Man	How to make a Robot Dog	,
	The Happy Prince	Plants	
	Star in the Jar	Roman Slave Diary	
4	Charlie and the Chocolate	Creature newspaper report	The River Poetry
	Factory	Holiday Brochure	
	Secrets of the Sun King	Secrets of Sun King explanation	
	Aladdin	X3 NF units tba	
	Story of Love and Hope		
	Feast		
	Once Upon a Raindrop		
5	Rooftoppers	Penguins non-chron	Highwayman Poetry
	Cosmic	Rewilding Manual	
	Gorilla	Kick-Letter	
	I believe in Unicorns	Should beavers be released into the	
		wild?	
		Darwin classification	
		Barnardo biography	
6	Tyger	Greta Speech	Moth poetry
	Alma	WW1 Postcard	
	Theseus and the Minotaur	Newspaper WW1	

Evacuation WWII Narrative	Athens vs Sparta report	
Pet Peeves Blog	Origin of the species non-chron	
Letters from the Lighthouse	WWII Newspaper	